Semyon Gluzman in Wikipedia

Semyon Fishelevich Gluzman (Russian: Семён Фишелевич Глузман; Ukrainian: Семен Фішельович Глузман, *Semen Fisheliovych Gluzman*; 10 September 1946 – 16 February 2026) was a Ukrainian psychiatrist and human rights activist.

Gluzman was also the president and founder of the Ukrainian Psychiatric Association, founder of the American-Ukrainian Bureau for Human Rights, director of the International Medical Rehabilitation Center for the Victims of War and Totalitarian Regimes, and a member of the Council of Experts under the Ukraine's Ministry of Labor and Social Policy. He was co-chairperson of the Babi Yar Committee, and dissident and political prisoner. He held a M.D. qualification.

Life and career

Gluzman was born in Kyiv on 10 September 1946. His father was doctor of medical sciences Fischel Gluzman (1904–1987). In 1968, he graduated from the Kyiv Medical Institute. After graduation, Gluzman started working in Ukrainian psychiatric hospitals and was offered a position at the Dnipropetrovsk Special Psychiatric Hospital in a city not far from the Black Sea.

He was the first psychiatrist in the Soviet Union to openly oppose Soviet abuse of psychiatry against dissenters. In 1971, Gluzman wrote an in-absentia psychiatric report on General Petro Hryhorenko who spoke against the human rights abuses in the Soviet Union. Gluzman came to the conclusion that Hryhorenko was mentally sane and had been taken to mental hospitals for political reasons. In the late 1970s and early 1980s, Gluzman was forced to serve seven years in labor camp and three years in Siberian exile for defending Hryhorenko against the charge of insanity. On 28 November 1977, Amnesty International added Gluzman to its list of 92 members of the medical profession who were imprisoned for their political beliefs. While in prison, Gluzman and fellow inmate Vladimir Bukovsky jointly wrote *A Manual on Psychiatry for Dissidents*, published in Russian, English, French, Italian, German, Danish.

In the 1980s, Gluzman (who was Jewish) turned down offers to migrate to Israel by "people sent from American synagogues" and even Soviet officials.

In 1991, Gluzman founded the Ukrainian Psychiatric Association (UPA) as an independent mouthpiece and created a commission to address grievances about civil rights violations by mental health administrators.

In recognition of his courage and commitment to ethical psychiatry, Gluzman was given the title of a Distinguished Fellow of the American Psychiatry Association and the title of an Honorary Member of the Royal College of Psychiatrists in 1980.

In 2008, Gluzman was honored with the Geneva Prize for Human Rights in Psychiatry presented to him at the XIV Congress of the World Psychiatric Association in Prague for exceptional courage and adherence to ideals of humanism, for renunciation of using psychiatry against political dissidents as well as for dissemination of ethical principles during the reform of mental health service in Ukraine.

Gluzman coauthored many research papers covering psychiatry in Ukraine, the health consequences of the Chernobyl accident, their risk perceptions, suicidal ideation, heavy alcohol use, nicotine dependence, and intimate partner aggression.

Gluzman died on 16 February 2026, at the age of 79.

Gluzman's publications

Books on Soviet psychiatry

- *Gluzman, S. F.; Field, M. G.; Armes, K (1991). Soviet Psychiatry Today. Boston: Boston University, Institute for the Study of Conflict, Ideology and Policy.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon (1989). On Soviet totalitarian psychiatry. Amsterdam: International Association on the Political Use of Psychiatry. ISBN 90-72657-02-0.*

Prose and poetry

- *Gluzman, S. F. [Глузман С.Ф.] (2012). Рисунки по памяти, или воспоминания отсидента [Pictures drawn from memory, or the released dissident's memories]. Киев [Kyiv]: Издательский дом Дмитрия Бураго [Dmitry Burago's publishing house]. ISBN 978-966-489-121-6.*
- *Gluzman, S. F. [Глузман С.Ф.] (1994). Псалмы и скорби [Psalms and sorrows]. Харьков [Kharkiv]: Фолио [Folio]. ISBN 5-7150-0168-4.*
- *Маринович, Мирослав; Глузман, Семен; Антонюк, Зиновий (1997). Листи з волі [Letters from freedom] (in Ukrainian). Kyiv: Sfera. ISBN 978-966-7267-63-6.*

Research papers in English without co-authors

- *Gluzman, S. F. (May 2011). "The Chernobyl accident—a personal perspective". Clinical Oncology.* ***23*** *(4). Royal College of Radiologists, Great Britain: 306–307. doi:10.1016/j.clon.2011.01.504. PMID 21376548.*
- *Gluzman, S. F. (September 2001). "Law and psychiatry: the totalitarian experience". The Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law.* ***29*** *(3): 330–335. PMID 11592462.*
- *Gluzman, S. F. (December 1991). "Abuse of psychiatry: analysis of the guilt of medical personnel". Journal of Medical Ethics.* ***17*** *(Supplement): 19–20. doi:10.1136/jme.17.Suppl.19. PMC 1378165. PMID 1795363.*
- *Gluzman, S. F. (16 September 1989). "World psychiatry and the Soviet Union". The Lancet.* ***334*** *(8664): 678–679. doi:10.1016/s0140-6736(89)90923-9. PMID 2570928. S2CID 31524248.*
- *Gluzman, S. F. (January 1982). "Fear of freedom: psychological decompensation or existentialist phenomenon?". The American Journal of Psychiatry.* ***139*** *(1): 57–61. doi:10.1176/ajp.139.1.57. ISSN 1535-7228. PMID 7055278.*

Research papers in English with co-authors

- *Adams, R. E.; Guey, L. T.; Gluzman, S. F.; Bromet, E. J. (November 2011). "Psychological well-being and risk perceptions of mothers in Kyiv, Ukraine, 19 years after the Chornobyl disaster". The International Journal of Social Psychiatry.* ***57*** *(6): 637–645. doi:10.1177/0020764011415204. PMID 21813484. S2CID 19452535.*
- *Adler, N.; Gluzman, S. F. (December 1993). "Soviet special psychiatric hospitals. Where the system was criminal and the inmates were sane". The British Journal of Psychiatry.* ***163*** *(6): 713–720. doi:10.1192/bjp.163.6.713. PMID 8306112. S2CID 44326786.*
- *Bromet, E. J.; Gluzman, S. F.; Paniotto, V. I.; Webb, C. P.; Tintle, N. L.; Zakhozha, V.; Havenaar, J. M.; Gutkovich, Z.; Kostyuchenko, S.; Schwartz, J. E. (September 2005). "Epidemiology of psychiatric and alcohol disorders in Ukraine: findings from the Ukraine World Mental Health survey". Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology.* ***40*** *(9): 681–690. doi:10.1007/s00127-005-0927-9. PMID 16160752. S2CID 25789445.*
- *Bromet, E. J.; Gluzman, S. F.; Schwartz, J. E.; Goldgaber, D. (August 2002). "Somatic symptoms in women 11 years after the Chornobyl accident: prevalence and risk factors". Environmental Health Perspectives.* ***110*** *(Suppl 4): 625–629. doi:10.1289/ehp.02110s4625. PMC 1241216. PMID 12194897.*
- *Bromet, E. J.; Goldgaber, D.; Carlson, G.; Panina, N.; Golovakha, E; Gluzman, S. F.; Gilbert, T.; Gluzman, D.; Lyubsky, S.; Schwartz, J. E. (June 2000). "Children's well-being 11 years after the Chornobyl catastrophe". Archives of General Psychiatry.* ***57*** *(6): 563–571. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.57.6.563. PMID 10839334.*
- *Bromet, E. J.; Guey, L. T.; Taormina, D. P.; Carlson, G. A.; Havenaar, J. M.; Kotov, R.; Gluzman, S. F. (May 2011). "Growing up in the shadow of Chornobyl: adolescents' risk perceptions and*

*mental health". Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology. **46** (5): 393–402. doi:10.1007/s00127-010-0203-5. PMID 20221882. S2CID 11705737.*

- *Bromet, E. J.; Havenaar, J. M.; Gluzman, S. F.; Tintle, N. L. (September 2005). "Psychological aftermath of the Lviv air show disaster: a prospective controlled study". Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica. **112** (3): 194–200. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0447.2005.00566.x. PMID 16095474. S2CID 42598.*
- *Bromet, E. J.; Havenaar, J. M.; Tintle, N.; Kostyuchenko, S.; Kotov, R.; Gluzman, S. F. (June 2007). "Suicide ideation, plans and attempts in Ukraine: findings from the Ukraine World Mental Health Survey". Psychological Medicine. **37** (6): 807–819. doi:10.1017/S0033291707009981. PMID 17288636. S2CID 27727664.*
- *Bromet, E. J.; Taormina, D. P.; Guey, L. T.; Bijlsma, J. A.; Gluzman, S. F.; Havenaar, J. M.; Carlson, H.; Carlson, G. A. (November 2009). "Subjective health legacy of the Chornobyl accident: a comparative study of 19-year-olds in Kyiv". BMC Public Health. **9**: 1417. doi:10.1186/1471-2458-9-417. PMC 2784776. PMID 19919706.*
- *Gluzman, S. F.; Kostyuchenko, S. (April 2006). "Psychiatry in Ukraine". International Psychiatry. **3** (2): 38–40. doi:10.1192/S1749367600001600. ISSN 1749-3684. PMC 6734690. PMID 31507842.*
- *Guey, L. T.; Bromet, E. J.; Gluzman, S. F.; Zakhozha, V.; Paniotto, V. (May 2008). "Determinants of participation in a longitudinal two-stage study of the health consequences of the Chornobyl nuclear power plant accident". BMC Medical Research Methodology. **8** (1): 27. doi:10.1186/1471-2288-8-27. PMC 2396662. PMID 18466621.*
- *Litcher, L.; Bromet, E. J.; Carlson, G.; Gilbert, T.; Panina, N.; Golovakha, E; Goldgaber, D.; Gluzman, S. F.; et al. (April 2001). "Ukrainian application of the Children's Somatization Inventory: psychometric properties and associations with internalizing symptoms". Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology. **29** (2): 165–175. doi:10.1023/A:1005240214564. ISSN 1573-2835. PMID 11321631. S2CID 22543983.*
- *Litcher, L.; Bromet, E. J.; Carlson, G.; Squires, N.; Goldgaber, D.; Panina, N.; Golovakha, E; Gluzman, S. F. (March 2000). "School and neuropsychological performance of evacuated children in Kyiv 11 years after the Chornobyl disaster". Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry. **41** (3): 291–299. doi:10.1111/1469-7610.00613. PMID 10784076.*
- *Nock, M. K.; Borges, G.; Bromet, E. J.; Alonso, J.; Angermeyer, M; Beautrais, A; Bruffaerts, R.; Chiu, W. T.; de Girolamo, G.; Gluzman, S. F.; de Graaf, R.; Gureje, O.; Haro, J. M.; Huang, Y.; Karam, E; Kessler, R. C.; Lepine, J. P.; Levinson, D.; Medina-Mora, M. E.; Ono, Y.; Posada-Villa, J.; Williams, D. (February 2008). "Cross-national prevalence and risk factors for suicidal ideation, plans and attempts". The British Journal of Psychiatry. **192** (2): 98–105. doi:10.1192/bjp.bp.107.040113. PMC 2259024. PMID 18245022.*
- *O'Leary, K. D.; Tintle, N. L.; Bromet, E. J.; Gluzman, S. F. (August 2008). "Descriptive epidemiology of intimate partner aggression in Ukraine". Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric*

Epidemiology. ***43*** *(8): 619–626. doi:10.1007/s00127-008-0339-8. PMID 18360731. S2CID 25090550.*

- *Ougrin, Dennis; Gluzman, Semyon; Dratcu, Luiz (December 2006). "Psychiatry in post-communist Ukraine: dismantling the past, paving the way for the future". The Psychiatrist.* ***30*** *(12): 456–459. doi:10.1192/pb.30.12.456. Retrieved 29 July 2011.*
- *Taormina, D. P.; Rozenblatt, S.; Guey, L. T.; Gluzman, S. F.; Carlson, G. A.; Havenaar, J. M.; Zakhozha, V.; Kotov, R.; et al. (April 2008). "The Chornobyl accident and cognitive functioning: a follow-up study of infant evacuees at age 19 years". Psychological Medicine.* ***38*** *(4): 489–497. doi:10.1017/S0033291707002462. PMID 18177528. S2CID 23103308.*
- *Webb, C. P.; Bromet, E. J.; Gluzman, S. F.; Tintle, N. L.; Schwartz, J. E.; Kostyuchenko, S.; Havenaar, J. M. (July–August 2005). "Epidemiology of heavy alcohol use in Ukraine: findings from the world mental health survey". Alcohol and Alcoholism.* ***40*** *(4): 327–335. doi:10.1093/alcalc/agh152. PMID 15824065.*
- *Webb, C. P.; Bromet, E. J.; Tintle, N. L.; Schwartz, J. E.; Gluzman, S. F.; Kostyuchenko, S.; Havenaar, J. M. (September 2007). "Smoking initiation and nicotine dependence symptoms in Ukraine: findings from the Ukraine World Mental Health survey". Public Health.* ***121*** *(9): 663–672. doi:10.1016/j.puhe.2006.11.017. PMC 2793595. PMID 17544466.*

Research papers in Russian without co-authors

- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2013a). История психиатрических репрессий [The history of psychiatric repression]. Вестник Ассоциации психиатров Украины [The Herald of the Ukrainian Psychiatric Association] (in Russian) (2). The Ukrainian Psychiatric Association.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2013b). Психиатрия: Что делать? [Psychiatry: What to do?]. Новости медицины и фармации [Medicine and Pharmacy News] (in Russian).* ***14*** *(465). Издательский дом «Заславский» ["Zaslavsky" Publishing House].*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2013c). Снежневский [Snezhnevsky]. Вестник Ассоциации психиатров Украины [The Herald of the Ukrainian Psychiatric Association] (in Russian) (6). The Ukrainian Psychiatric Association: 79–80.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2013d). Чья смирительная рубашка? [Whose straitjacket is it?]. Новости медицины и фармации [Medicine and Pharmacy News] (in Russian).* ***7*** *(455). Издательский дом «Заславский» ["Zaslavsky" Publishing House].*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2012a). Как я писал закон для СССР [How I wrote the Law for the USSR]. Вестник Ассоциации психиатров Украины [The Herald of the Ukrainian Psychiatric Association] (in Russian) (1). The Ukrainian Psychiatric Association.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2012b). Так появился украинский закон [In that way the Ukrainian Law appeared]. Вестник Ассоциации психиатров Украины [The Herald of the Ukrainian Psychiatric Association] (in Russian) (2). The Ukrainian Psychiatric Association.*

- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2011). Это было в Афинах… [It was in Athens…]. Новости медицины и фармации [Medicine and Pharmacy News] (in Russian) (383). Издательский дом «Заславский» ["Zaslavsky" Publishing House].*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (January 2010). Этиология злоупотреблений в психиатрии: попытка мультидисциплинарного анализа [The etiology of abuses in psychiatry: an attempt at multidisciplinary analysis]. Нейроnews: Психоневрология и нейропсихиатрия [Neuronews: Psychoneurology and Neuropsychiatry] (in Russian). **1** (20). Archived from the original on 17 November 2015. Retrieved 27 January 2013.* The paper was also published in: *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2009). Этиология психиатрических злоупотреблений: попытка мультидисциплинарного анализа [The etiology of psychiatric abuses: an attempt at multidisciplinary analysis]. Новости медицины и фармации [Medicine and Pharmacy News] (in Russian). **20** (300): 18–19. Retrieved 27 January 2013.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (2009). Украинское лицо судебной психиатрии [The Ukrainian face of forensic psychiatry]. Новости медицины и фармации [Medicine and Pharmacy News] (in Russian). **15** (289). Retrieved 27 January 2013.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (1992). Страх свободы: декомпенсация психического состояния или феномен существования? [Fear of freedom: psychological decompensation or existentialist phenomenon?]. Обозрение психиатрии и медицинской психологии имени В.М. Бехтерева (in Russian) (4): 11–18. ISSN 0762-7475.*
- *Gluzman, Semyon [Семён Глузман] (1990). Злоупотребление психиатрией: социальные и юридические истоки [Abuse of psychiatry: the social and legal origins]. Философская и социологическая мысль [The Philosophical and Sociological Thought] (in Russian) (7). Наукова думка, Інститут філософії (Академія наук Української РСР) [The Scientific Thought, the Institute of Philosophy (the Academy of Sciences of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic)]: 66. ISSN 0235-3512.*

Research papers in Russian with co-authors

- *Adler, N [Адлер Н.]; Gluzman, SF [Глузман С.Ф.] (1992). Пытка психиатрией. Механизм и последствия [Torture by psychiatry. Mechanism and consequences]. Обозрение психиатрии и медицинской психологии имени В.М. Бехтерева (in Russian) (3): 138–152. ISSN 0762-7475.* The paper was also published in *Adler, N [Адлер Н.]; Gluzman, SF [Глузман С.Ф.] (2001). Пытка психиатрией. Механизм и последствия [Torture by psychiatry. Mechanism and consequences] (PDF). Социально-психологические и медицинские аспекты жестокости [Social, Psychological and Medical Aspects of Cruelty] (in Russian) (1): 118–135.* [*permanent dead link*]
- *Gluzman, SF [Глузман С.Ф.]; Golovakha, EI [Головаха Е.И.]; Panina, NV [Панина Н.В.] (1992). Мнения и оценки врачей-психиатров Украины по актуальным вопросам*

психиатрической службы [Opinions and estimates by psychiatrists of Ukraine on topical issues of mental health service]. Обозрение психиатрии и медицинской психологии имени В.М. Бехтерева (in Russian) (2): 41–50. ISSN 0762-7475.

- *Gluzman, SF [Глузман С.Ф.]; Kuznetsov, VN [Кузнецов В.Н.]; Poltavets, VI [Полтавец В.И.]; Korotenko, AI [Коротенко А.И.]; Nasinnik, OA [Насинник О.А.]; Chernyavsky, VM [Чернявский В.М.]; Polubinskaya, SV [Полубинская С.В.] (1998). Модель системы информирования и планирования лечения для Украины: заключительный отчёт [The model of system of informing and planning the treatment for Ukraine: the final report]. Вісник асоціації психіатрів України [The Herald of the Association of Psychiatrists of Ukraine] (in Russian) (3): 10–25.*

Research papers in Ukrainian

- *Moiseenko, RO [Моісеєнко Р.О.]; Tereshchenko, OV [Терещенко О.В.]; Martsenkovsky, IA [Марценковський І.А.]; Gluzman, SF [Глузман С.Ф.]; Pinchuk, IY [Пінчук І.Я.]; Yurchenko, TV [Юрченко Т.В.]; Dolenko, OV [Доленко О.В.] (2012). Напрямки реформування системи охорони психічного здоров'я дітей і підлітків в Україні [Directions of reforming the system of protection of mental health of children and adolescents in Ukraine]. Український вісник психоневрології [The Ukrainian Herald of Psychoneurology] (in Ukrainian). **20** (1 (70) додаток [supplement]).*

Articles, reports, interviews, chapters in books

- *Gluzman, Semyon (2012). "A personal testament". In Dudley, Michael; Silove, Derrick; Gale, Fran (eds.). Mental Health and Human Rights: Vision, Praxis, and Courage. Oxford University Press. pp. xxv–xxvii. ISBN 978-0-19-921396-2.*
- *"Gluzman's cabinet with the list of his essays accessible to the public". LB.ua. Archived from the original on 4 January 2014. Retrieved 3 January 2014.*
- *Gluzman, SF [Глузман С.Ф.] (2010). Расширенная судебно-психиатрическая заочная экспертиза по делу Григоренко Петра Григорьевича, 1907 г.р., украинца, жителя г. Москвы (восстановлено на основании копии Самиздата) [A comprehensive in absentia psychiatric opinion on the case of Grigorenko Pyotr Grigoryevich, b. 1907, a Ukrainian, Moscow resident (restored on the basis of a Samizdat copy)]. Новости медицины и фармации [Medicine and Pharmacy News] (in Russian). No. 329. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *Глузман, Семён (2010). "Мнение по поводу статьи "Отчет целевой группы ВПА по "перекачке" мозгов"". Новости медицины и фармации (329). Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *Глузман, Семён (2010). "Об одной коллизии в праве". Новости медицины и фармации (329). Retrieved 28 January 2013.*

- *Gluzman, Semyon. "The smell of hatred". East European Monitor, issue 5. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *"Семен Глузман: "Нам необходима социальная психиатрия"". Журнал «Пенсія» (60). October 2008.*
- *"В Украине слишком много психбольниц: пресс-конференция С.Глузмана". Украинское информационное агентство Новости. 4 October 2008. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *Шарий, Анатолий. "Беседы с Глузманом, ч.1. Диссидент". from-ua.com. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *Шарий, Анатолий. "Беседы с Глузманом, ч. 2. Срок". from-ua.com. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *Шарий, Анатолий. "Беседы с Глузманом, ч. 3. Предательство". from-ua.com. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*
- *Глузман, Семён (6 December 2012). "Семен Глузман: У мене відчуття, що Янукович, як не дивно, слабка людина". TBi, Вечір з Миколою Княжицьким. Archived from the original on 10 December 2012. Retrieved 28 January 2013.*

References

1. ^ *"Dr Semyon Gluzman". The Lancet. **314** (8149): 946. 3 November 1979. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(79)92635-7. PMID 91034. S2CID 27749981.*
2. ^ *Максименко, Наталья (22 September 2007). "Семен Глузман: СНБО – абсолютно импотентный орган". УНІАН. Retrieved 15 March 2016.*
3. ^ *"Руководство Ассоциации психиатров Украины". Ассоциация психиатров Украины. Archived from the original on 9 March 2012. Retrieved 25 July 2011.*
4. ^ *Neria, Yuval; Galea, Sandro (2009). Mental Health and Disasters. Cambridge University Press. p. 451. ISBN 978-0-521-88387-0.*
5. ^ *Voren, Robert van (2009). On Dissidents and Madness: From the Soviet Union of Leonid Brezhnev to the "Soviet Union" of Vladimir Putin. Amsterdam—New York: Rodopi. p. 159. ISBN 978-90-420-2585-1.*
6. ^ *"Онлайн-конференция с руководителем Ассоциации психиатров Украины Семеном Глузманом". Archived from the original on 19 October 2013. Retrieved 7 December 2010.*
7. ^ *Учотова, Ирина; Глузман, Семён (October 2009). "Семён Глузман: "Смысл нашей работы заключается в том, чтобы помочь человеку жить полноценной жизнью…"". Нейроnews: Психоневрология и нейропсихиатрия. Vol. 6, no. 17. Archived from the original on 24 December 2016. Retrieved 26 July 2011.*
8. ^ *Луканов, Юрий (20 November 2009). "С бандеровцами мы ели на одной тумбочке". Газета по-українськи № 933. Retrieved 2 January 2014.*

9. ^ *Moran, Mark (5 November 2010). "Psychiatric abuses once led to Cold War confrontation". Psychiatric News. **45** (21): 6–7. doi:10.1176/pn.45.21.psychnews_45_21_009.*
10. ^ *"Gluzman's CV". The Ukrainian Psychiatric Association. Archived from the original on 30 April 2012. Retrieved 27 January 2013.*
11. ^ *"Psychiatric abuse in the Soviet Union". American Journal of Psychotherapy. **XXIX** (3). July 1975.*
12. ^ *Masters, Kay (1 December 1984). "The 'conscience' of Soviet psychiatry won't give up in his struggle to gain freedom from Soviet oppression". The Evening Independent. p. 13-A.*
13. ^ *Landau, Eli (1980). Semyon Gluzman: the first psychiatrist in the U.S.S.R. who openly opposed Soviet abuse of psychiatry against dissenters.*
14. ^ Jump up to: ***a*** ***b*** *Medicine betrayed: the participation of doctors in human rights abuses. Zed Books. 1992. p. 73. ISBN 1-85649-104-8.*
15. ^ Jump up to: ***a*** ***b*** *Sabshin, Melvin (2008). Changing American psychiatry: a personal perspective. American Psychiatric Pub. p. 95. ISBN 978-1-58562-307-5.*
16. ^ *"92 medical prisoners are listed by Amnesty". The Washington Post. 29 November 1977.*
17. ^ Bukovsky & Gluzman 1975a.
18. ^ Bukovsky and Gluzman (1975b, 1975c, 1975d)
19. ^ Boukovsky & Glouzmann 1975.
20. ^ Bukovskij, Gluzman & Leva 1979.
21. ^ Bukowski & Gluzman 1976.
22. ^ Bukovskiĭ & Gluzman 1975e.
23. ^ *"Semyon Gluzman: Meeting a Soviet-era dissident again after 35 years". BBC News. 26 February 2017. Retrieved 11 August 2023.*
24. ^ *Bonnie, Richard (2001). "Semyon Gluzman and the unraveling of Soviet psychiatry" (PDF). The Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law. **29** (3): 327–329. PMID 11592461.*
25. ^ *Bloch, Sidney (1 March 1990). "Athens and beyond: Soviet psychiatric abuse and the World Psychiatric Association". Psychiatric Bulletin. **14** (3): 129–133. doi:10.1192/pb.14.3.129.*
26. ^ *"XIV Всемирный конгресс по психиатрии". Nezavisimiy Psikhiatricheskiy Zhurnal (4): 86–88. 2008.*
27. ^ Gluzman & Kostyuchenko 2006; Ougrin, Gluzman & Dratcu 2006; Gluzman et al. 1998; Moiseenko et al. 2012; Gluzman, Golovakha & Panina 1992
28. ^ Taormina et al. 2008; Litcher et al. 2000; Bromet et al. 2000; Bromet et al. 2002
29. ^ Adams et al. 2011; Bromet et al. 2011; Bromet et al. 2009; Guey et al. 2008
30. ^ Bromet et al. 2007; Nock et al. 2008
31. ^ Webb et al. 2005; Bromet et al. 2005
32. ^ Webb et al. 2007.
33. ^ O'Leary et al. 2008.

34. ^ *"Умер правозащитник Семен Глузман, который первым бросил вызов карательной психиатрии СССР" [Human rights activist Semyon Gluzman, who was the first to challenge the punitive psychiatry of the USSR, has died.]. РБК-Украина (in Russian). Retrieved 16 February 2026.*
35. ^ *"Помер Семен Глузман — правозахисник, який викрив каральну психіатрію СРСР" [Semen Gluzman, human rights activist who exposed punitive psychiatry in the USSR, has died]. UA.NEWS (in Russian). 16 February 2026. Retrieved 16 February 2026.*

- *Boukovsky, Vladimir; Glouzmann, Semion (September 1975). "Guide de psychiatrie pour les dissidents soviétiques: dédié à Lonia Pliouchtch, victime de la terreur psychiatrique" [Guide on psychiatry for Soviet dissidents: dedicated to Lyonya Plyushch, a victim of psychiatric terror]. Esprit (in French). **449** (9): 307–332. JSTOR 24263203.*
- *Bukovsky, Vladimir; Gluzman, Semyon (January–February 1975a). "Пособие по психиатрии для инакомыслящих" [A manual on psychiatry for dissidents] (PDF). Хроника защиты прав в СССР [Chronicle of defense of rights in the USSR] (in Russian) (13): 36–61.* The work in Russian was also published in: *Коротенко, Ада; Аликина, Наталия (2002). Советская психиатрия: Заблуждения и умысел. Киев: Издательство «Сфера». pp. 197–218. ISBN 966-7841-36-7.* The work in English was published in: *Bloch, Sidney; Reddaway, Peter (1977). Russia's political hospitals: the abuse of psychiatry in the Soviet Union. Victor Gollancz Ltd. pp. 419–440. ISBN 0-575-02318-X.*
- *Bukovsky, Vladimir; Gluzman, Semyon (Winter–Spring 1975b). "A manual on psychiatry for dissidents". Survey: A Journal of East and West Studies. **21** (1): 180–199.*
- *Bukovsky, Vladimir; Gluzman, Semyon (1975c). A manual of psychiatry for political dissidents. London: Amnesty International. OCLC 872337790.*
- *Bukovsky, Vladimir; Gluzman, Semyon (1975d). "A dissident's guide to psychiatry". A Chronicle of Human Rights in the USSR (13). New York: Kronika Press: 31–57.*
- *Bukovskiĭ, Vladimir; Gluzman, Semyon (1975e). Håndbog i psykiatri for afvigere [A manual on psychiatry for dissidents] (in Danish). Göteborg: Samarbetsdynamik AB. ISBN 91-85396-00-1. OCLC 7551381.*
- *Bukowski, Wladimir; Gluzman, Semen (1976). "Psychiatrie-handbuch für dissidenten" [A manual on psychiatry for dissidents]. Samisdat. Stimmen aus dem "anderen Rußland" (in German) (8). Bern: 29–48.*
- *Bukovskij, Vladimir; Gluzman, Semen; Leva, Marco (1979). Guida psichiatrica per dissidenti. Con esempi pratici e una lettera dal Gulag [Psychiatric guide for dissidents: With practical examples and a letter from the Gulag] (in Italian). Milan: L'erba voglio. ASIN B00E3B4JK4.*

show

- v
- t
- e

Soviet dissidents

- Human rights movement in the Soviet Union: Initiative Group for the Defense of Human Rights in the USSR
- Committee on Human Rights in the USSR
- Solzhenitsyn Aid Fund
- Moscow Helsinki Group
- Ukrainian Helsinki Group
- Lithuanian Helsinki Group
- Working Commission to Investigate the Use of Psychiatry for Political Purposes
- Helsinki-86
- Memorial

- Mikhail Agursky
- Vasily Aksyonov
- Lyudmila Alexeyeva
- Andrei Amalrik
- Chabua Amirejibi
- Anton Antonov-Ovseyenko
- Gunārs Astra
- Mykola Bakay
- Anna Barkova
- Vasyl Barladianu
- Vasile Bătrânac
- Arkadiy Belinkov
- Nikolai Berdyaev
- Yuri Bezmenov
- Larisa Bogoraz
- Alexander Bolonkin
- Yelena Bonner
- Leonid Borodin
- Vladimir Bougrine
- Gheorghe Briceag
- Joseph Brodsky
- Vladimir Bukovsky
- Valery Chalidze
- Lev Chernyi
- Boris Chichibabin
- Viacheslav Chornovil
- Lydia Chukovskaya
- Yuli Daniel
- Vadim Delaunay
- Andrey Derevyankin
- David Devdariani
- Ivan Drach
- Yuri Druzhnikov
- Mustafa Dzhemilev

- Ivan Dziuba
- Abulfaz Elchibey
- Alexander Esenin-Volpin
- Eliyahu Essas
- Efim Etkind
- Benjamin Fain
- Viktor Fainberg
- Moysey Fishbein
- Ilya Gabay
- Balys Gajauskas
- Yuri Galanskov
- Alexander Galich
- Mirsaid Sultan-Galiev
- Zviad Gamsakhurdia
- Vladimir Gershuni
- Gheorghe Ghimpu
- Alexander Ginzburg
- Yevgenia Ginzburg
- Anatoly Gladilin
- Nikolay Glazkov
- Semyon Gluzman
- Natalya Gorbanevskaya
- Valeriu Graur
- Pyotr Grigorenko
- Sergei Grigoryants
- Vasily Grossman
- Igor Guberman
- Tengiz Gudava
- Paruyr Hayrikyan
- Ivan Hel
- Oleksa Hirnyk
- Mykola Horbal
- Bohdan Horyn
- Mykhailo Horyn
- Grigory Isayev
- Boris Kagarlitsky
- Romas Kalanta
- Sofiya Kalistratova
- Ihor Kalynets
- Iryna Kalynets
- Vitaliy Kalynychenko
- Dina Kaminskaya
- Ivan Kandyba
- Ephraim Kholmyansky
- Yuliy Kim
- Nikolai Klyuev
- Lev Kopelev
- Boris Korczak
- Anatoly Koryagin
- Nahum Korzhavin
- Merab Kostava
- Lina Kostenko
- Sergei Kovalev
- Zoya Krakhmalnikova

- Victor Krasin
- Yuri Kublanovsky
- Jüri Kukk
- Anatoly Kuznetsov
- Eduard Kuznetsov
- Malva Landa
- Alexander Lavut
- Mikhail Leontovich
- Alexander Lerner
- Yaroslav Lesiv
- Eugene Levich
- Veniamin Levich
- Eduard Limonov
- Jüri Lina
- Pavel Litvinov
- Levko Lukyanenko
- Nikolay Lossky
- Kronid Lyubarsky
- Michail J. Makarenko
- Vasyl Makukh
- Guram Mamulia
- Nadezhda Mandelstam
- Anatoly Marchenko
- Valeriy Marchenko
- Boris Marian
- Myroslav Marynovych
- Mikhail Makarenko
- Grigorii Maksimov
- Roy Medvedev
- Zhores Medvedev
- Naum Meiman
- Mykhailo Melnyk
- Alexander Men
- Yosef Mendelevitch
- Vazif Meylanov
- Andrei Mironov
- Ion Moraru
- Viktor Nekipelov
- Viktor Nekrasov
- Alexander Nekrich
- Valeriya Novodvorskaya
- Vasile Odobescu
- Alexander Ogorodnikov
- Yuri Orlov
- Raisa Orlova
- Yulian Panich
- Lagle Parek
- Boris Pasternak
- Konstantin Paustovsky
- Gleb Pavlovsky
- Zianon Pazniak
- Yekaterina Peshkova
- Viktoras Petkus
- Alexander Piatigorsky

- Vadim Pirogan
- Leonid Plyushch
- Alexander Podrabinek
- Grigory Pomerants
- Vladimir Pribylovsky
- Dmitri Prigov
- Anatoly Pristavkin
- Boris Pustyntsev
- Irina Ratushinskaya
- Eliyahu Rips
- Arseny Roginsky
- Maria Rozanova
- Mykola Rudenko
- Yuly Rybakov
- Ain Saar
- Valery Sablin
- Andrei Sakharov
- Dmitri Savitski
- Shmuel Schneurson
- Iryna Senyk
- Victor Serge
- Efraim Sevela
- Igor Shafarevich
- Varlam Shalamov
- Avital Sharansky
- Natan Sharansky
- Alexander Shatravka
- Vladimir Shelkov
- Yurii Shukhevych
- Danylo Shumuk
- Andrei Sinyavsky
- Vladimir Slepak
- Victor Sokolov
- Viktor Sheynis
- Sergei Soldatov
- Alexandru Șoltoianu
- Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn
- Pitirim Sorokin
- Galina Starovoytova
- Vladimir Strelnikov
- Aleksandras Štromas
- Vasyl Stus
- Nadiya Svitlychna
- Ivan Svitlichny
- Vasyl Symonenko
- Les Tanyuk
- Alexander Tarasov
- Valery Tarsis
- Enn Tarto
- Lev Timofeev
- Valentin Turchin
- Andrei Tverdokhlebov
- Alexandru Usatiuc-Bulgăr
- Tatyana Velikanova

- Tomas Venclova
- Georgi Vins
- Georgi Vladimov
- Vladimir Voinovich
- Michael Voslenski
- Anatoly Yakobson
- Gleb Yakunin
- Venedikt Yerofeyev
- Victor Zâmbrea
- Yevgeny Zamyatin
- Alexander Zinoviev
- Yosyf Zisels